# ANISHINABEK



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August 1994



### Working together to for a common good

Behind the scenes of a special moment July 15, Stacey Armstrong's hair is braided by Eva Dabutch (left) and Clarenda Dabutch (right). They were part of the entry parade and signing ceremony for the Northern Boundary Land Claim Settlement, ending more than 142 years of dispute and negotiations. Mississauga Chief Doug Daybutch captured the significance of the day

with a short, emotional speech, commenting on the many years of frustration that took a great toll on the community. The historic agreement marks the first time the Canadian government and Province of Ontario each contributed to a land claim deal of this size. For details of the settlement, see the June Issue of Anishinabek News.

Dave Dale Photo

#### Pow-Wow Photos

More Summer Shots & 1994 Directory!!! See Page 12-13

Wikwemikong
Land Claim Reached
Tentative Settlement!!!
See Page 7

Events Calendar Growing Every Month!!! See Page 18

#### Delawares Gathering

At Muncee-Delaware Aug. 31-Sept. 2 See Page 3

Thunder Bay
Page Begins
Grassroots Update
& McKenzie Column
See Page 8

#### Police Open Headquarters nishinabek Servi

Anishinabek Service Marks Important Step See Page 9

Jobs, Jobs, Jobs...
Ten Employment
Opportunities...
See Page 21-23

World Youth Everywhere Photos and Feature See Page 4

#### S. P. E. C. I. A. L. I. S. S. U. E. S

The Anishinabek News is featuring EDUCATION in our September and October issues. We invite individuals and communities alike to contribute current student news. Also, there will be a 15% discount on all school-related advertising! Phone: (705) 497-9127 Fax: (705) 497-9135

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Turn to Page 4 for details...

### The future looks good...

The Anishinabek News is expanding, slightly, bringing on staff to generate more stories, more advertising and more subscribers.

No doubt, growing pains will be part of the experience. We hope they will be few and far between. But if you notice any problems with our service, no matter how small, please take the time to notify us as soon as possible. We understand perfection is impossible, however, we will always aim to please.

#### MAANAADJITOOMING DODEMNAANG (Honouringthe Family)

#### **Traditional Gathering** September 2, 3, 4, 1994 **Duchesnay Community Hall**

Hosted by: North Bay Indian Friendship Centre Nipissing First Nation Cultural Committee



Grand Entry Saturday & Sunday 1 p.m. M.C.: Chris Pheasant

Host Drum: Whitetail Singers Guest Drum: Chisasibi Singers (Honourariums to the first four registered drums)

Lead Dancers: Cam Dokis Lorraine Liberty

Youth Dancers: Clifton Couchie Samantha Commanda

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> ABSOLUTELY NO ALCOHOL OR DRUGS PERMITTED

### New Sagamok "healing place" centralizes programs, services

The Sagamok Anishnawbek opened their new community health centre with honour and ceremony July 22, naming the comservices building Naandwedjige-Gamik.

Present and past community leaders attended the special event to see the fruition of years of planning and study, a project first initiated in 1986

The development of the facility is a shared effort between the Sagamok Anishnawbek, Health and Welfare Canada (through Medical Services Branch) and the Ministry of Community and Social Services

With 22 permanent full-time employees, most of whom have worked in various community locations delivering the same services, Naandwedjige-Gamik will offer numerous programs to the approximate 1,750 people of the community.

MSB programs include: Community Health Representative, Nursing and Services; National Native Alcohol and Drug Abuse Program; Family Violence Project, Brighter Futures; Crisis Intervention Project and Medical Trans-

Ministry of CSS programs include: Community Support Services; Elderly Services Unit; Home Support Program; Homemakers Program and Training and Seasonal Programs.

Affiliated programs include: Crisis Intervention Team (community based); Family Support Services (NogDaWinDaMin Agency); Network North



jingle dress, held the ribbon for the official opening of the Sagamok Naandwedjige-Gamik on July 22. Dave Dale Photo

(Sudbury Mental Health Unit); Sudbury District Health Unit (VON Services).

The objective of the health and social services unit is to create an atmosphere of independenceandself-reliance among the clients and community it serves.

Naandwedjige-Gamik (Ojibwe for healing place) was designed by Klaus Duda Architect and contracted to Build North Construction, both of the Sudbury Region. The project management was contracted to Chi Gamming Technical Services located at Whitefish Lake First Nation.

The total capital project costs were \$1.4 million.

"These services have been separated and were housed in different locations throughout the community. A centralized system of service delivery and program reporting will be one of the most important features once the transition of services is completed," said Felix Stoneypoint, assistant to Chief Wilfred Owl.

"Themembership of Sagamok Anishnawbek acknowledge all of the contributing agencies that made the delivery of the communityhealth and social services more efficient and effective."

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Meeg-wetch.

### Shawanaga closes road, again as province considers "end-run"

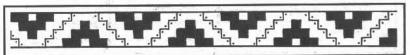
Theprivateroadthat runs through the Shawanaga First Nation's territory will once again be closed as of August 3, 1994 at 12:01 AM. The First Nation had been trying to negotiate an agreement with the Ontario government for fair compensation for past and future use of the road but "Minister of Municipal Affairs, Ed Philip continued Ontario's arrogant attitude towards our First Nation," said Chief Howard Pamajewon.

"He refuses to accept that Ontario has any liability for the unauthorized use of our road by the public for 14 years," continued the Chief. This has left the community with no choice but to permanently close the road from public use.

The residents of Skerryvore, a nearby village, tried for 13 years to force the First Nation to let them use the road but an injunction was refused on July 27, 1994 and left only political avenues to solve the

However, there has been little progress in negotiations and now the residents of Skerryvore have threatened to sue the First Nation for \$6 million. Yet these people have never even formally asked for

"Why do these same people expect that our First Nation will co-operate with them after threatening us?" stated the Chief. "This lack of respect for our First Nation government is the source of all the years of grief." Although the road will be closed permanently after the 3rd of August, arrangements have been made so that in an emergency, the proper services will be ensured access to the community.



### Delaware gathering in southern Ontario

The Munsee-Delaware First Nation near London, Ontario will behosting the annual Lenne Lenape Gathering Aug. 31 to Sept. 2.

The gathering promises to be one of the biggest yet and people from all parts of the Delaware Nation are planning to attend. It takes place at the Munsee-Delaware Nation Administration Grounds and will feature many guest speakers and drums from across Turtle Is-

Speakers will include Linda Poolaw, Grand Chief of the Grand Council of Western Oklahoma, Chief Philip Snake of the Moravian Delaware First Nation, Munsee-Delaware historian Mark Peters and researcher and Mr. Peters make presentations, there will be time set aside to answer any questions people may have. Presentations will also be made by historians Darryl Stonefish, Dr. Duane Hale and Gary McCann and by education worker Glen Jacobs.

Drums will arrive at the gathering from the Moravian Delaware First Nation and from as far away as Bartlesville and Anadarko, Oklahomato display their talents.

Jim Tobias will begin the gathering with a sunrise ceremony on Aug. 31 and it will close on Sept. 2 with a tree planting ceremony.

For more information about the Lenni Lenape Gathering 1994, contact Chief Leroy Dolson's office, R.R. 1, Box 325, Muncey, Ont., N01 1Y0 or call (519) 289-5396; fax (519) 289-5156.

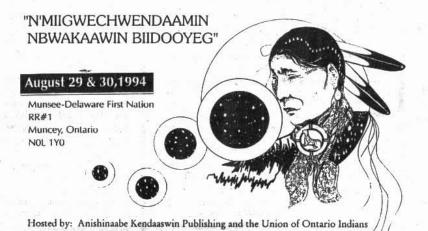
The week after the gathering at the Munsee-Delaware First Nation, the Moravian of the Thames First Nation is having their annual Delaware celebration as well. The Moraviantown Pow-wow takes placeon September 3 and 4, 1994. Many people plan to visit both reserves during the two week span.

Grand Chief Linda Poolaw of the Grand Council of Western Oklahoma has also sent along another interesting event happening in Lenne Lenape country.

The remains of some Lenne Lenape ancestors that were found Shirley Mills. After Ms. Mills on Ellis Island, New York, in 1986 will soon be reburied. This very special event will take place later this year and Bonnie Snyder McKenzie, a member of the Delaware Tribe of Indians of Eastern Oklahoma, has been selected to design and sculpt a monument to commemorate these ancestors. It will be erected over the site where thepeople were accidentally found.

> Right now the Lenne Lenape are undergoing a great cultural revival as the young people seek to learn the old ways and the Elders start to share some of their secrets. It is a special time for the Grand Council and it looks forward to continuing to assist in matters of history, tradition and culture.

### Elders' Teaching Gathering



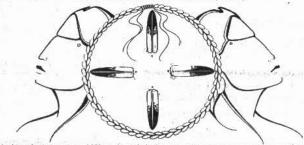
#### Registration:

Adults- \$25.00 per day

Children- \$10.00 per day ( must be accompanied by an adult )

Seniors and Children under 5- FREE

Family package (include's 2 or more children)- \$20.00 per day



For further information or would like to be included in our mail out registration package, please call:

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Dawn Doxtater Phone: (519) 289-2421 Fax: (519) 289-5200

### Diabetes program kicks off at Wasauksing Health Fair

A Community Care Program for Diabetes is being developed by the Waabnoong Bemjiwang Association of First Nations to serve the Wasauksing, Magnetawan, Henvey Inlet and Wahnapitae First Nations. It will provide services "to approximately 800 people who live on-reserve and 700 people who live off-reserve," said Mona Rice, Diabetes Care Coordinator.

Funding for the program comes from the Northern Diabetes Health Network; a project set up by the Ministry of Health.

"The project will use a grass roots approach to generate the direction for the program," said Ms. Rice. "We have already set up a support circle to get an idea of what diabetics want."

The program's direction will eventually consist of a variety of areas including workshops on diet and exercise, cooking classes, and other examples of how to lead a balanced spiritual, physical and emotional lifestyle. These types of activities will stress the importance of proper exercise and diet as part of the treatment of diabetes and the prevention of it. As public awareness increases, the program's goals of self-management by community members with diabetes will be realized.

"Since the program is brand-new, we are seeking culturally appropriate materials and program examples that will suit our needs," commented Ms. Rice.

The Community Care for Diabetes Program will officially kick off during Wasauksing's annual Health Fair on August 31st at the Wasauksing Health Station.



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# Echos of "white" curriculum haunt Anishinabe students

By Dwayne Nashkawa

One of the most pressing issues facing First Nations and their leaders is the low standard of education young people are receiving within their communities.

Great strides have been made by First Nations in many areas, from increasing public awareness of the educational needs of Native peoples to actual curriculum development. However, many people still worry about alarming drop-out rates and the disproportionate number of Native post-secondary graduates. And on top of all of this, we must consider just what is being taught to today's Native youth.

Perhaps the root of all these concerns is closer at hand than you may believe.

As I get ready to go back to university to finish up my degree in Native Studies, I cannot help reflecting on what I have observed and experienced so far. I'm not just talking about what I learned while in high school and university courses but also what I learned from the atmosphere of the institutions where I have spent most of my academic life.

Although it has been a few years since I have left high school, I can still remember everything about the experience vividly. I sort of stood out because although I looked like everyone else, I was always different because of my pride in being Native. Being "Indian" was usually the first thing that people found out about me and once that little fact was known, I could always count on receiving some attention. The only problem was, I didn't know the difference between positive and negative attention. For most of my junior and secondary school years, there was a special set of jokes and nicknames that applied only to me. This ranged from jokes about booze and drinking to welfare and the supposed "laziness" of Natives. Pretty funny stuff when you think about it, eh? I regret to say that I put up with the jokes and at times, perhaps encouraged them. However, when most of your peers and many of your teachers are making racist jokes and nobody is saying too much about it, it's easier to be a part of the crowd than to push against it. That is not an excuse. I know I have a long way to go in making up for my ignorance. At least now I can say I realize the mistakes I have made.

Perhaps if my classmates and I were taught something about



#### Held back by bias education

Codie, a young bald eagle, was photographed at the African Lion Safari (north of Hamilton) while tethered to a stake, waiting for his regular flight demonstration. In similar fashion, many Anishinabe students feel their spirits were held back by the delivery of poor, bias education while young. Movement toward a better future is taking place. The Anishinabek News hopes to document the realities of contemporary education, the good and bad, in the September and October issues. If you have a contribution for our collection of assorted experiences, please send them to Bob Goulais, at the address listed at the bottom left of this page.

the real history of Canada and the First Nations within its borders, the jokes may not have been so funny. Most of the history courses I attended in high school had only one or two afternoons per semester that dealt with Native history. Even when Natives were discussed, anon-Nativeteacherused materials written by non-Native writers to explain why and how events occurred. The events being taught were always the same, too. Christopher Columbus' "discovery," Champlain killing two Indians with one shot from his mighty musket and that "crazy man" Louis Riel leading a pack of "savage" Indians in rebellion against Canada; these were the things I learned in Canadian history classes from grade 3 to grade

It wasn't only the topics of discussion that stereotyped Natives. The language used to describe what happened in the past also influenced how people considered First Nations. I recall the words primitive, wild, and dirty being used in descriptions of Natives. I also recall that when the French or British army won a battle with Natives they were called victories but when Natives won, the battle was called a massacre. I can't remember one time when an Aboriginal perspective was used to teach about Natives. It wasn't until I began my studies at university that I learned about Wounded Knee, genocide, ethnocide, the Trail of Tears and

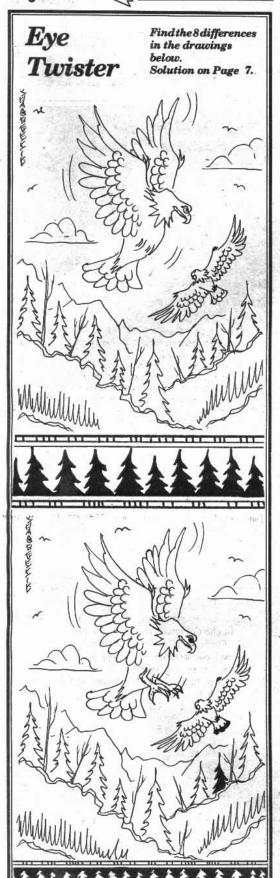
assimilation.

By the end of my high school years, I began to realize how little I really knew about myself and my culture so I decided to enroll in the Native Studies program at Laurentian University. It was there that I began to realize the Canadian government wasn't the straight forward, honest institution that I had believed in. I also learned about the richness of Aboriginal culture, languages and traditions. Thus, everything that I had been taught previously turned out to be distorted or just plain wrong.

I have high hopes for Native education as First Nations continue to assert themselves with louder voices and greater determination. I hope that the next generation of primary and secondary students will be seen as belonging to a proud, vibrant culture and not as weak or dependent. I also hope they are taught to see themselves in a way that recognizes their uniqueness without ridiculing them for it. If this happens, the high rates of student drop-out and lower than average numbers of Native university and college graduates will soon be just a memory

Dwayne Nashkawa, of the Chippewas of Saugeen, worked at the Union of Ontario Indians this summer, and will be attending Nipissing University this semester







Gord Bird and Lois Tepiscum (left) weren't sure what to do when a wild squirrel ran up his T-shirt...as Cecilia Menacho of Ecuador listens intently during a workshop involving fellow World Youth exchange participants earlier this summer.

# World Youth exchange opens doors while discovering cultural horizons

By Kim Anderson

Fourteen Native youth are shocking people around the province this summer — Culture Shock, that is.

The friendship centres of North Bay, Parry Sound, BrantfordandFortEriehavehave been honoured with the arrival of seven Native youth from Ecuador and seven Native youth from Ontario during the past couple of months. These youth are working as volunteers in the friendship centres aspart of the Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres (OFIFC) / Canada World Youth (CWY) International Indigenous Youth Exchange.

Through a system of "counterpart pairs", Native youth from Ontario are working in friendship centres and living in billeting families with their Ecuadorian partners for a three-month stay. When the Canadian phase ends on August 29, the entire group will go to Ecuador for a similar three-month work experience.

The purpose of the exchange is to provide leadership training through cross-cultural work experience. NativeCanadian youth gain this through work with Ecuadorians—and by being placed in a region/Nation in Ontario different from their own.

"This is the first step in their roles as leaders for the future," says Coordinator Dave Munroe, "... to start networking with other Indigenous peoples and analyze Indigenous roles and relationships."

Munroe sees this understanding as an important component in the development of Indigenous self-determination.

The combination of work experience and leadership training has already provided the youth from both countries with new insights. The Ecuadorians state that they are impressed with the emphasis on culture in Native Canadian community development. Ecuadorian Coordinator MimaCastro comments: "Ithink it's amazing that you live in an industrialized society, and you still maintain these traditions."

Ecuadorian Indigenous people also struggle to maintain their culture and language. Alberto Alta, a pre-school teacher and community development worker in Cotacachi, Ecuador, explains that they have started to incorporate Quichua (a Native language) into their school system. Previously the children were forced to study in Spanish. Traditional spiritual ways among the Native Canadians are also of great interest to the Ecuadorians, most of whom declare themselves "Catholic" when asked. Maria Sanchez, an 18 year-old Quichua seamstress from Cotacachi explains that "before, the belief was the sun and the moon", adding that those beliefs were replaced by Catholicism. But Pedro Gualacata, a teacher, says they try to maintain traditions through music, dance and festivals, such as the

upcoming com festival in September.

Gualacatapoints out the similarities of the two groups, stating that Indigenous people in Ecuador are struggling to reclaim their land. Basic services such as running water and electricity also form a large part of the work of Native organizations in Ecuador. In general, the Ecuadorians are inspired by all the "advancements" in this regard that Native Canadians have made.

Gertie Beaucage, an OFIFC trainer thathas been working with the youth, offers a different perspective on such "advancements". She sees a similarity between the north and south Indigenous peoples "...in terms of the pressure on them to conform to the 'Coca-Cola' standard of living." According to Beaucage, there are benefits to not having all the luxuries. She hopes that the Canadian participants will gain some insight through their experience with this.

"I hope they can go beyond the first impression of what it's like to live without running water," says Beaucage. "You really gain an appreciation for water when you have to carry it," she comments. To Beaucage,"... this is not necessarily about taking a nostalgic view of the lifestyle, but about how people appreciate life because of their lifestyle." She adds that the lack of these "luxuries" contributes to the preservation of culture.

Continued on Page 10



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# Community News

### **National** Aboriginal Achievement Awards

The 1995 National Aboriginal Achievement Awards (NAAA) will beheld March 31, 1995 in Vancouver to celebrate First Nations, Inuit and Metis achievers from across Canada. The NAAA recognizes outstanding career achievements by Aboriginal people in diverse occupational areas. Twelve occupational awards, plus one lifetime achievement award will be bestowed in the areas of the arts, business and commerce, education, energy, housing, law, media, medicine, social and health services, science and sports. The achievers will behonoured at the awards ceremony in Vancouver, which will subsequently be televisedbytheCBCasa60-minute national special.

The NAAA were established in 1993 by the Canadian Native Arts Foundation, founded by John Kim Bell, renowned Mohawk conductor and composer, in celebration of the United Nation's Special Year of the World's Indigenous People.



Basil H. Johnston and his grandson s Joel and Jason stop for a pose following Basil's reciept of an honourary doctorate from the University of Toronto. Basil is a notable teacher of the Ojibway language and a tireless advocate of the Anishinawbe people.

### It's a Girl!

Congratulations to the Union of Ontario Indian's own Laurie Robinson (working in Special Projects) who gave birth to a baby girl. Born at 1:33 pm on Saturday, July 30, little Naomi Elizabeth Robinson weighed in at 9 lbs. 12 oz.

Nipissing First Nation **Election results** July 11th., 1994

Chief: Margaret Penasse-Mayer Deputy Chief: Georgina Pelletier Councillors: Eric Stevens Gary Goulais John Sawyer June Commanda

#### OFIFC 25th Annual

Micheal Restoule

Perry McLeod-Shabogesic

### **General Meeting**

The Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres is celebrating its 25th Annual General Meeting Oct. 28-30 at the Georgian Bay Native Friendship Centre in Midland, Ontario.

The OFIFC is offering advertising space in its Annual General Meeting kits for congratulation messages as part of the preparation for upcoming events.

If anyone wants more information they can contact the Ontario Federation of Indian Friendship Centres at 290 Shuter Street, Toronto, Ont. M5A 1W7, or they can call (416) 956-7575



A real community effort was evident at Sheshegwaning First Nation as a large virgin field was plowed, raked, and planted with traditional crops. Hopefully, this group of Julia Dominick, Adeline Simpson, Joe Laford, Loretta Roy, Yvette Pitawanakwat, and Lorraine Pitiwanikwat, wil inform us when the produce is ripe. Janet Budgell Photo

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Monday to Sunday - 6:20, 8:20 and 10:20 P.M. Daily Matinee - 1:00 P.M.



Chief Eugene Manitowabi of Wikwemikong proudly displays his Anishinabek Flag minutes after the draw by Grand Council Chief Joe Hare. This apparently was the first time Eugene has ever won anything in his life. **Bob Goulais Photo** 

#### And the winners are...

The Anishinabek News finally held a draw at the Wikwemikong Pow-Wow July 31, a draw first initiated at the Toronto Pow-Wow. Our announced intentions were to pick the winners of the \$1 event at the Manitoulin District Cenotaph Dedication June 5. While enroute, we decided the General Assembly in Thunder Bay June 28-30 was a better choice. Unfortunately, the election and business at hand over-ruled.

As it turned out, the Wikwemikong 34 Annual Pow-Wow was the best choice for the draw, saving us a stamp for the Anishinabek Flag winner.

Congratulations to Chief Arthur Eugene Manitowabi of Wikwemikong who claimed the grand prize in the Anishinabek News/Cenotaph Fund Fundraising Draw. Chief Manitowabi won a large Anishinabek Flag to fly at his home (value \$80).

Ron Bernard of Golden Lake won the Perry McLeod-Shabogesic Print "20th Century Warriors" and Robert Deacon of Ottawa, Chief Nora Bothwell of Alderville, Levi Debassige of West Bay, Mary Boles of Guelph and Pamela Williamson of Val Caron all were winners of Anishinabek T-shirts.

Mii-gwetch to all who participated. By the way, we broke event on our costs, and we're proud to say it.

### KOTZ wants new music

Dear Anishinabek News

I am looking for Native musicians (both traditional and contemporary) that want to have their music aired on the radio. I am starting a new music program here at KOTZ that will be an hour-long slot every week and should progress from there.

If you are Native and want your music played, send it to me. I have some music of my own that I have kept through the years but it is not enough. I am still looking for the Redbone albums of years back plus some of Floyd Westerman's first works. If you have any old albums. tapes, or wax cylinders, etc., we can transfer them and you will get the original back.

We can take any source of audio but prefer to use CDs because of the quality and ease of use. A hint to those of you that want to hit the commercial market is to stick to the CD. A cassette just sits around most of the time, or gets tossed. It's a rough world out there. The place to send your music to is:

Pierre A. Lonewolf, KOTZ-AM, P.O. Box 78, Kotzebue, Alaska 99752-0078. If you need to contact me in person my phone number is 1-907-442-3434 or fax 1-907-442-2292. I can also be reached by E-Mail on the Native net BBS at 1-514-632-5556, Indian Net at 1-605-394-6858, and Buffalo Chips at 1-701-251-1903.

The show can only be as good as the people who contribute. We'll keep you updated on future events

Pierre A. Lonewolf

### Wikwemikong boundary claim reaches agreement in principle

An agreement in principle has been reached by the governments of the Wikwemikong Unceded First Nations, Ontario and Canada on the Point Grondine Boundary Claim. Indian Commissioner of Ontario, Philip Goulais announced on July 19, 1994 that a settlement has been reached on key elements of the claim.

The area of the boundary claim is adjacent to the existing reserve near Killarney, Ontario on the north shore of Lake Huron. The size of the Point Grondine Reserve has been disputed by the people of Wikwemikong since it was originally surveyed in 1851 after the Robinson-Huron Treaty was signed

There are four key elements to the agreement in principle. The value of the settlement is \$16.3 million in cash and land. \$13 million in cash compensation will be contributed by the federal government while the province will provide 24,000 acres of Crown land and \$300,000. Homeowners will have nothing to fear as the Crown land that will be transferred won't include privately owned lands nor will it interfere with access to those lands

The Mahzenazing River's flow, level and quality will also be governed under the agreement with the public's right to use the river being maintained. All those who hold permits, leases, etc. with legal authority in the area will be accommodated as well.

The agreement ends a long negotiation process though it still has to be approved by the membership of the First Nation and the governments of Ontario and Canada. However, both sides

agree that it is a equitable deal.

"The settlement of this outstanding dispute at last addresses the petition of 1851, first delivered to the government by the Chiefs of the reserve. Though the negotiations were lengthy and at times difficult, they have resulted in a fair resolution of this long standing issue," Wikwemikong Chief Arthur Eugene Manitowabi.

Over the next few months a final agreement will be drafted and the details of its implementation will be discussed with the continued assistance of the Indian Commission of Ontario.

The negotiator for Ontario, David Winninger, said he was "pleased to have a resolution of the land claim which will ensure 🔔 that all interests are respected."

Ratification votes will follow

### Grand Roast of the Grand Chief



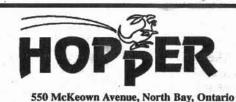


Former Union of Ontario Indians Grand Council Chief Joe Miskokomon was surrounded by friends during his Roast at the Delta Chelsea. Toronto July 23.

Kettle & Stony Point **Chief Tom Bressette** (top) shows off his "Joe Wig", leaving the room in tearful laughter.

Flora Tobobondung (left) presents Joe with an eagle feather in one of the more touching moments throughout the

Bob Goulais' Photos



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### Lake Superior News Flash

Hi! My name is Alanna McKenzie. I work for the Union of Ontario Indians, in the Thunder Bay branch office. The branch office opened in mid-April in the downtown south core of Thun-

I sent a call for submissions for this article to various First Nation band offices and Native organizations in the Lake Superior Region.

My purpose is to create more input from the Lake Superior Region, and the native community of Thunder Bay. I would like to share the submissions I have received

The Pays Plat Economic Development Corporation and the community of Pays Plat would like to invite the readers of the Anishmabek news to the "Summer Time Bingo" on Saturday, August 27th 1994. The doors open under the Big Top at 6:30 p.m. The jackpot prize is \$5000.00, and there will also be Black Jack tables, Nevada Ticket sales, and raffles.

Heartland Economic Development (Kansas City, Missouri USA) would like to congratulate Natalie Rodriguez, Melissa Wakefield, Sylvia Rodriguez, and Cheryl Cross of Black Bear Consulting and Pays Plat Economic Development, for completing the First Nation Constable, Kevin certificate course and upgrading Watt and extend wishes of "all

their economic education and awareness

Pic Mobert First Nation would like to announce the results of the election held on July 21st 1994. The newly elected Chiefis Howard Twance. Congratulations!

There is an upcoming election in Gull Bay First Nations to be held on Tuesday, August 30th 1994, I'll keep you posted on the results!

The Long Lake No. 58 First Nation would like to announce the grand opening of a community store and gas bar. So if you are traveling through the area, stop in to check it out!

Red Rock First Nation would like to welcome some new employees: Roberta Martin, new secretary and Jennifer Sorensen, Elder's Coordinator with the Life Enrichment Program.

Red Rock First Nation would liketo invite all travelers to gas up at their new gas bar, located on

Rocky Bay First Nation would like to extend congratulations to Chief Howard Twance, Pic Mobert First Nation.

Rocky Bay First Nation would also like to welcome the new the best" to James St. Cyr in his new position with the OPP.

Rocky Bay now has a First Response Team who have graduated and arenow in force as of July 1994.

The Rocky Bay Community Centre is nearing completion and is planning a grand opening around mid-August. Also, invitations to all First Nations to attend will be anticipated.

The Rocky Bay Fisheries Unit is now in operation and will be going to do fish samples, water tests and collect other data as required by each First Nation.

Lakehead University held a social gathering in honour of the Native Language Instructors on Saturday, July 23 1994. It was a well-attended celebration of the re-awakening of our language.

Concerning the Regional Trapping Agreement, a meeting was held on July 27th 1994. Information on this meeting will be sent to each First Nation.

There have been discussions with Regional Chief and Dr. Williams concerning the Health Resource Centre. A proposal has been drafted and will be sent to band offices for input.

The Regional Forestry Association is in the discussion stages with Rocky Bay, Ojibways of the Pic River, and Whitesand.

The goal is to develop a Native Forestry Association to address issues and concerns such

- limits/licences
  - small logging operations
  - -MNR management plans
- effects of logging on trapping, traditional and cultural areas, and other areas as each First Nation has a concern with.

In closing, I would like to leave a point to ponder. I received this aboriginal saying from Fred Nowgesic, a Thunder Bay resident from the Gull Bay First Na-

"TellmeandI'llforget. Show me, and I may not remember. Involve me and I'll understand."

If you would like to share some community news from the Lake Superior region, please contact Alanna (807)623-8766.

### **Thunder Bay Grass Roots Committee Update**

By Alanna McKenzie

In a recent interview with Philip Edwards, a spokesman for the Thunder Bay Grass Roots Committee, he gave an update of developments, and the future goals for the commit-

Recent developments have occurred in the city of Thunder Bay, and across the province and country.

The Grass Roots Committee lists approximately 45 unsolved murders, within the city and surrounding area over a 30-year period.

He estimates that there are well over one hundred. possibly hundreds, of unsolved homicides in Northwestern Ontario involving Native victims.

Since mid-July, the Thunder Bay Police have arrested a suspect in the Stephanie Edwards case, whose parents are active members of the committee.

This is a victory not only for the family, but also the committee, who would like to see more similar arrests.

The committee is gaining momentum through the amount of support received, not only in the city, but also at the provincial and national levels. ach this

However, Edwards feels that we need to pressure politicians to take a stand on the issue, whether the leaders be Native or non-Native

Edwards also feels that the Grassroots Committee has accomplished its objective to raise public awareness on the dynamics and the reality of racism.

The central objective, says Edwards, is to demand an inquiry once the information and support are compiled.

The Grass Roots Committee is now looking for legal technical support from Native organizations.

They would like to examine previous inquiries and propose an effective structure for a federal/provincial inquiry

However, Edwards maintains that the work of the committee is a collective effort of the "grassroots" and Native leaders, and he would like to see the committee remain on that operating format. Edwards envisions the committee as an advocacy for the "little guy".

Edwards admits that the methods employed by the Committee are controversial. They have used these tactics, in order to make the public aware of the issue. The biggest problem facing the committee is public indifference, and "shock tactics" force people to form an opinion, one way or another about these issues. Edwards added that another objective forthcoming would be to incorporate the Committee. In closing, Edwards said that we need to change public perception of Native people and justice. We need to increase the accountability of the Canadian Legal system to all citizens. Above all, we can not exclude anyone, Native or non-Native in devising a solution. Cooperation is essential, he said, if we as a society genuinely want to hear and meet the needs of everyone.



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From The Staff and **Board of Directors** of R.L.O.E.A.

#### Clues to the Eyetwister!

1. Extra bird top centre Another feather on top bird leftwing

3. Claws to top bird Darkened eyes of top bird 5. Coloured tail feathers bottom bird

Extra evergreen right hand side

7. Extra tree bottom centre 8. More grass centre bottom

### Anishinabek Police Service officially opens headquarters at Garden River First Nation

Law enforcement is changing in Anishinabek Territory, by more than just switching badges and flags. The official opening of the Anishinabek Police Service headquarters in Garden River Aug. 15 marks a huge step forward for Anishinabek community peace

"The decisions are coming from our own people," says Anishinabek Police Service chairman Lyle Sayers. "We know what we want. We are no longer involved with the Ontario Provincial Police, as far as their giving of direction."

He said the negotiations were long and involved, breaking ground in jurisdictional areas where decades of friction left Anishinabek community leaders and members frustrated. "An example, in terms of Garden River dealing with the OPP, they had, as far as I know, not a very good relationship. They seem to think, even at some points now, they think they are the boss. Basically, they are to keep their noses out of our business."

Tales of conflict with non-Native provincial and federal authorities continue to stack up against whatever good intentions outside police forces have offered. Major cultural differences, ineffective public relations and a history of heavy-handed actions have forced communities to take control of the situation.

The Anishinabek Police Service is a big step in that direction, and not only for the four participating communities (Sagamok, Garden River, Curve Lake and Saugeen).

Eventually, the police service will expand as other communities become involved, and/or other regions create their own service.

"In terms of other communities joining the APS, we're looking forward to others joining, however, we're still in our infancy and getting off the ground," the chairman says, noting that the Sept. 14-15 board meeting will look at the process to facilitate expansion or relationships with other "APSs".

#### Message from the Anishinabek Police Service Chairperson:

On behalf of the Board of Directors, I would like to express our appreciation to the people who negotiated with great determination, time and effort in seeing that the Anishinabek Police Service became a reality. It is now our responsibility as board members to ensure that the police service fulfills its mandate to provide a community-based peacekeeping service that will benefit all Anishinabek citizens."- Lyle Sayers

### Background of the APS

ice was initiated by Charles Comelius, in the early 1980s.

For the Union of Ontario Indians, the negotiations with the Federal and Provincial governments began in October 1991. Ken Dokis co-ordinated the structure, negotiations, and the implementation for the UOI.

The negotiations were approved August 1993. This allowed six months to prepare actual control of the administrative/ professional level: this included

The Anishinabek Police Serv-, hiring the Police Chief Glen Bannon, hiring the Administrator Jean Sayers, forming policies, and management systems.

#### Peace Keepers:

There are 21 Peace Keepers from the four communities, which is unique for the Peace Keepers to police their own and to share their resources with the other communities.

#### **Board of Directors:**

Implemented Oct. 1, 1993, the board consists of members

from four participating communities: Garden River, Saugeen, Sagamok, and Curve Lake. The board members include Elsie Southwind, Leslie Stoneypoint, Elymer Whetung, Jay Johnson, Ron Boissoneau, Lyle Sayers, Frank Shawbedees, and Carmon

Lyle Sayers was the first elected chairperson of the Board

Operations began April 1, 1994 after the signing of the Anishinabek Regional Policing Agreement at the political level. .

#### Signatories:

GrandChiefJoeMiskokimon, Garden River Chief Dennis Jones, Curve Lake Chief Keith Knott, Saugeen Chief Richard Kahgee, and Sagamok Chief Wilfred Owl, Solicitor General of Canada, the Solicitor General and Minister of Correctional Services of Ontario, and the Minister Responsible for Native Affairs, Bud Wildman.





#### Awareness begins with the Anishinabek we will deliver 13 monthly b

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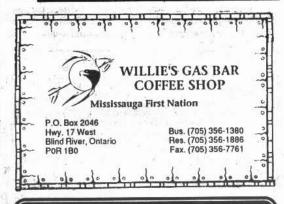
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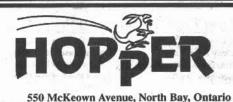
Call or write for a price list

Beads (bugles, pony, crow, seed), feathers, looms, hoops, mandula, conchos, lacemakers, sinnew, etc.



The Anishinabek Police Service Crest was designed by artist Perry McLeod-Shabogesic with advice of elders and traditional people of the Anishinabek territories

The thunderbird represents pride and strength of our Nations. The thunderbird carries the communities, lands, and waterways on its broad shoulders. The inner circle represents the world as we live in it. The two bear claws represent the bear clan, who are known as the protectors, and it also represents both man and woman. The outer circle represents the Great Spirit as



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#### Worldly Youth...

Continued from Page 5

August 1994

The Native Canadian youth see the difficulties of this experience as part of their growth process. "I wanted to have culture shock... I think it will straighten me out," says Cher General, a Mohawk participant from Six Nations, now working in the North Bay Friendship Centrewith her counterpart, Maria. A Native Canadian participant nearby agrees that "this will teach menot to take things for granted." In comparison to the Ecuadorians, Cher states that Native Canadian youth have "been handed everything on a silver platter."

Whiletheremay be some truth in Cher's statement, Native Canadian youth have not been given the role they deserve, according to OFIFC trainer Gertie Beaucage.

"We are fond of saying 'Our vouth are our future', but then we don't give them any place in the planning of it," she says. She sees the youth role as imperative in First Nations community development

"If we don't give them a role, how do we expect to maintain them as members of our communities? What this (program) does is raise the awareness of the established members of the community in terms of our responsibility towards young people. There are ways to open up and let them do things that make a difference."

The Native Canadian participants affirm that they are becoming role models through this experience. One young male participant comments "Native youth need to be understood - less quick to be judged. There's a lot of labeling,"he adds. Hehopes to counteract these impressions on Native youth through his work in the program.

One way of contributing to this positive view of Native youth will be through workshops at the friendship centres. Before they leave for Ecuador, participants plan to conduct workshops for youth on culture and Indigenous vouth issues





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Saturday - 10:00 AM (BREAKFAST)

#### Anishinabek News :

# Traditional Outfits

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### **ENTREPRENEURS:**

#### Products of their choices

By Sam Manitowabi Northern Jr. Achievement

Every waking moment is filled with options. Some are simple, almost unimportant: Eat this or that? Wear this or that? Walk or drive? Others are more important: Stay in school or get a job? Keep this job or get another? Drink alcohol or not? Give up or persevere? As you examine the choices you have made. you may agree that you have more control over your life than you thought. As you become more entrepreneurial, vou will recognize your ability to shape your life through your decisions, no matter how unimportant they may seem.

#### WHO'S IN CHARGE HERE?

As an entrepreneur you will see your life as the total sum of your choices and decisions--past, present and fuyour successes, and you will recognize, honestly and fully, your failures. Entrepreneurs rarely waste time finding and laying the blame. Entrepreneurs concentrate on solving problems. If you don't take time to reflect on your life regularly, you may be carrying a false, or poorly-based assumption or belief about yourself. Assumptions that could lead to some poor

It is important to recognize that you are now living through the results of your earlier decisions, no matter how old you are. For example, a local store owner decides to sell "Coca-Cola" and no "PEPSI" because that is his/her personal preference. Because the store doesn't carry both brands of pop, the "PEPSI" drinking community members no longer go to that

ture. You will celebrate in store. Based on the owner's personal preference and his/ her decision to carry only one brand of pop, the store owner may have cut his potential market by fifty percent. It is a direct result of the choice that was made and the owner must accept that result and not put the blame on anyone else. You must accept the responsibility of your own choices and actions. These choices are all a part of growing up. How we respond to them builds our character. You may be embarrassed to think about how little thought went into personal decisions that had ultimately a big effect on your life or business. If so, you are not alone.

It's time to take a look at where your choices have taken you and see how they match your image of your-

### Entrepreneurs continually practice self-assessment

EXERCISE:

Examine your skills, work experience, and aspirations (goals and dreams).

To learn more about Objective: 1)

vourself To develop self-

2) confidence

To find the sources of your happiness

Take an hour to complete the following activity. It may be a bit harder than you expect. If you find it difficult to come up with more than a couple of short lists, take a break. Call a friend or relative and chat about what you are up to. Chances are they will remind you of all kinds of things that will help you out.

#### PART 1: What I like, or would like to do:

Make a list of everything you like, or would like to do. Do not limit yourself to the obvious, get creative and use this as your wish list. Make sure you include things you have always wanted to do but never tried. For example: Scuba-diving, race-car driving, or sky diving. Let your imagination go free, leave nothing out since only you need to see this list.

#### PART 2: What am I good at:

List all the things you are good at. Don't limit yourself to what you do at work or at

school. For example you may be good at a particular sport, have certain hobbies (i.e. collecting hockey cards, reading, dancing.etc.). Don't limit yourself to activities that you think relate to jobs. Ask others what they think you are good at, you might be surprised. You may find out that they think you are a good storyteller, or you have a good eye for photography. Remember, don't leave anything out.

#### PART 3: What I do (did) for a living:

List all the jobs you had since you started working for pay. Make sure you include part-time jobs, summer jobs and jobs you may have held for only a short time. Circle the job you enjoyed the most. This may or may not be the job that paid you the most money.

At the bottom of the list, write down all the reasons why you liked that particular job the most.

#### PART 4: What I would like to dofor a living:

Make a wish list. What kind of job would you like to have? Don't leave out any job because you feel that it is unimportant, or that you don't think you possibly have a chance for such a job. This is your wish list, write them all down. Remember, only you need to see this list.



### West Bay

#### **Traditional Pow-Wow**

"Celebrate Our Family" Gathering SEPTEMBER 3 & 4, 1994



Drum & Dancer registrations
Saturday Sept. 3rd at 3:00 am
Grand Entry?
Sat. Sept. 3rd at 1:00 pm & 7:00 pm
Sum. Sept. 4th at 12:00
Honorariums provided to all
drums and dancers.
Traditional Giveaway
Camping & Firewood Available

HOST DRUM Smokey Sun, Long Lac Ontario

GUEST DRUM Manitou Drum, Sheguiandah, Out.

MASTER OF CEREMONIES Butch Elliot, Sault Ste. Marie, MI

HEAD ADULT DANCERS
Female
Lynn Migwans, West Bay
Males TBA

HEAD YOUTH DANCERS Nicole Migwans, West Bay Tashina Migwans, West Bay Malet TBA

Native Vendors Welcome!

Sorry no electricity available to vendors

Vendor registration is \$50\day or

\$75\weekend. Advance vendor registrations

are accepted. Alcohol & Brugs Strictly

prohibited. For more information contact.

Joey Fox
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POP 160
(705) 377-5360
(days)

Christine Migwans P. O. Box 322 West Bay, Ontario POP 1GO (705) 377-4120 (evenings)

\*The Pow-wow committee is not responsible for any thefts or injuries.



These women fancy dancers await their scores at the 34th Annual Wikwemikong
Pow-wow July 31. The gathering is always well attended.

Bob Goulais Photo



**Bob Goulais Photo** 



A jingle dress dancer smiles for the photog at the Bear Island gathering July 15-17. Art Stevens Photo



Gilbert Cheechoo finds some shade as MC at the Bear Island gathering July 15-17.

Art Stevens Photo



Art Stevens Photo

### Time's Running Out!

Complimentary issues of the **Anishinabek News** are coming to an end. Don't miss your chance to stay informed!

#### **Native Gospel Tent Meeting**

August 9 - 14 Beaucage Park Nipissing First Nation

Speak & Music: George Gunner & Chief Cornerstone Band, Moose Factory

Services: 7:30 each night, Sunday 10 am, 2 pm, & 7pm For more information call (705) 753-4971



Rocky Bay's Spirit Wind was a big hit on the drum front at the Wikwemikong Powwow July 29-Aug. 1. Bob Goulais Photo

# BINGO

1851 Seymour Street Phone 476-1800 North Bay, Ontario Hotline - 476-JACK

#### More Charities Benefitting From Bingo Country

Centre For The Disabled - North Bay Kinsmen Club - K-40 Club of North Bay - Y.M.C.A. - Physically Disabled Sports & Recreation - West Ferris Trojan Sports - North Bay Halfway House Building Fund - North Bay Baseball Association - North Bay Halfway House Support Group Friday & Saturday - 12:20 AM (MIDNIGHT MADNESS)

### hinabek Pow-Wow Directory

#### Aug. 12-14

Rocky Bay First Nation Pow-Wow For More Information Jim or Edna 807 885-3401

#### Aug. 5 - 7

Serpent River First Nation Pow-Wow Kenabutching Annual Traditional Gathering Cutler, Ontario Camping & Swimming, Vendors Welcome, For more information (705) 844-2418

#### Aug. 13-14

Saugeen Ojibway Territory Traditional Pow-Wow Southampton, Ontario For More Information (604) 797-3254

#### Aug. 13-14

Tyendinaga Mohawk Territory Pow-Wow Deseronto, Ontario For More Information (613) 396-3424

#### Aug. 13-14

Sheshegwaning First Nation 2nd Annual Traditional Pow-wow Contact Dean Roy (705) 283-3292

#### Aug. 12-14

Rocky Bay First Nation Traditional Pow-Wow MacDiarmid, Ontario For More Information Jim or Edna (807) 885-3401

#### Aug. 19-21

Ginoogaming First Nation Traditional Pow-Wow Long Lake #72 LongLac, Ontario Phone: (807) 876-2242

#### Aug. 19-22

Sandy Bay First Nation Traditional Pow-Wow Marius, Manitoba (204)843-2603

#### Aug. 20-21

Algonquins of Golden Lake Traditional Gathering "Honouring Women" Host Drum: Couchiching Singers (613) 625-2800

#### Aug. 20 - 21

Chippewas of the Thames 18th Annual Pow-Wow Competition Dancing Muncey, ON Harley Nicholas (519) 264-2284

#### Aug. 19 - 22

Wausauksing First Nation (Parry Island) Parry Sound, Ontario Nokamis-Sai-Kidmondimigwan "Grandmother Land is Calling Me' Keepers of the Fire A Gathering to Unite the Pottawatomi Nation (705) 746-4234 or (705) 746-2531

#### Aug. 26 - 28

Prince Edward Island 2nd Annual Abegweit Pow-Wow

Panmure Provincial Park (902) 892-5314

#### Aug. 25-28

Sagamok Anishinabek Traditional Pow-Wow Massey, Ontario Robert Stoneypoint (705) 865-2171

#### Aug. 27 - 28

Windsor, Ontario 2nd Annual Competition Pow Wow Windsor, Ontario Allen Henry (519) 948-8365 Jean Gagnon (519) 973-9192

#### Aug. 27 - 28

Three Fires Homecoming Pow-wow Mississauga's of New Credit Hagarsville, Ontario (905) 768-1133

#### Sept. 3-4

1994 Traditional Pow-Wow West Bay, Manitoulin Island Arts and Crafts Vendors Camping, Lodges, Cabins Ray or Christine ning (705) 377-4120 or Joe during the day (705) 377-5360

#### Sept. 3-4

Nipissing First Nation North Bay Indian Friendship Centre Traditional Pow Wow Duchesney Creek, North Bay Marie Stevens at (705) 476-4840 or the N.B.I.F.C at (705) 472-2811

#### Sept. 8-11

Six Nations Fall Fair Pow-Wow Ohsweken, Ontario Glenda Porter (519) 445-2956

#### Sept. 8-11

25th Anniversary United Tribes International Pow-Wow Drum and Dance contest Miss Indian Nations Pageant Bismarck, N. Dakota (701) 255-3285 fax: (701) 255-1844

#### Sept. 10-11

33rd Annual Grand Valley American Indian Lodge Pow-Wow Comstock's Riverside Park Grand Rapids, Michigan Gene Peters (616)698-6788

#### Sept. 15-18

Schemitzun Pow-Wow 3rd Annual Festival of the Com 1994

World Championship Singing and Dance \$500,000 prize money Hartford Civic Centre Hartford, Conn. I (800) 203-CORN

#### Sept. 24-25

Curve Lake Pow-Wow Curve Lake, Ontario Band Office (705) 657-8045

#### Sept. 24 - 25

ern Michigan University 6th Annual Pow Wow Wings Stadium 3600 Van Rick Drive Kalamazoo, Michigan (616) 349-4456

#### Sept. 24 - 25

Wawaskinga 1st Annual Competition Pow-Wow Whitefish River First Nation Birch Island, ON (705) 285-0177

#### Oct. 1-2

13th Annual Native Cultural Festival Native Friendship Centre of Montreal Montreal, Quebec (514) 937-5338

#### Oct. 14-16

7th Annual Rama Thanksgiving Pow-Wow George St. Germaine (705) 325-3611



### Women & Wellness

### **Conference East**



October 2, 3, 4, 1994 International Plaza Hotel 655 Dixon Road, Toronto, ON

10:15 - 10:45 a.m.

12 noon - 1 p.m.

2:15 - 2:45 p.m.

1 - 2:15 p.m.

2:45 - 4 p.m.

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

 to provide an opportunity for women to come together in the spirit of sharing, unity and support

to reinforce the knowledge that abuse in any form is not acceptable.

to explain ways and means for healing to begin and lead to the healing of the mind, body and spirit.

to provide a safe place for sharing and discussion about family crisis situations.

Coffee - Door Prize Draw

Abuse & Relationships

Coffee - Door Prize Draw

(Marlene McNab)

(Lenore Stiffarm)

Lunch - Door Prize

Addictions As A Symptom

#### SUNDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1994

7:30 a.m. Pipe Ceremony 9 - 9:15 a.m. 9:15 - 9:30 a.m. Opening Prayer Welcoming Address (Jean Bellegarde) 9:30 - 10:30 a.m. Let the Healing Continue (Billy Rogers) Coffee - Door Prize Draw 10:30 - 11 a.m. 11 - 12 noon The Native Woman -Traditional and Modern (Joyce Paul) 12 noon - 1 p.m. Lunch - Door Prize Draw After the Tears - Abuse 1 - 2 p.m. (Jane Middleton Moz) Coffee - Door Prize Draw 2 - 2:30 p.m. Kings, Queens & Haunted 2:30 - 3:30 p.m. Castles - Shame (Jane) 3:30 - 4 p.m. Ouestion and Answer Time with Jane Closing Prayer 4 p.m. Play and Laughter 7 p.m.

#### MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1994

9 - 10:15 a.m.

Opening Prayer Surviving the Boarding School Experience (Merle Beedie)

### Writing Circle (Lenore)

**TUESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1994** Opening Prayer 9 - 10:15 a.m. "New Voices Woman" (De-ba-jeh-mu-jig Theatre Group) Coffee - Door Prize Draw 10:15 -\*New Voices Woman\* 10:45 - 12 noon Continued 12 noon - 1 p.m. Lunch - Door Prize Draw Life After Breast Cancer 1 - 2:15 p.m. (Rita McComber & Brenda Fragnito) 2:15 - 2:45 p.m. Coffee - Raffle Draw 2:45 - 4 p.m. The Healing Circle (Cecilia Firethunder) Closing Remarks & 4 p.m.

Praver

Celebration In Song

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Reg	gisti	rat	ion

Note: Cancellations will be accepted on or before Sept. 18, 1994. Cancellation fee \$25.

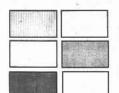
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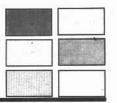
Registration: \$200 at the door Before Sept. 18: \$100 (Forward payment with registration) Participant Registration: at the International Plaza Saturday, October 1, 1994 from 2 p.m. to 8 p.m. (pick up your Kits) For hotel reservations at the International Plaza Hotel book your room now (\$69 per night, per room Conference Rate) call 1-800-668-3656.

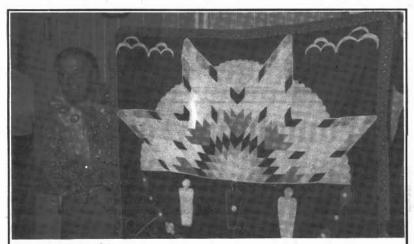
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# EDUCATION





Don Mitchell proudly displays his gift from the Fort Albany community. This beautiful hand stitched quilt was presented to him at his retirement dinner held in July. Mitchell has been working with the Native community for over 30 years.

# Mitchell retires after 30 years teaching with Native community

One of the best friends of Anishinawbe students in Ontario has retired. Don Mitchell, co-ordinator and originator of the Indian Student Personnel Services will be stepping down after 30 years of working with Native students throughout the province.

He was honoured by the Native community during a dinner that was well attended by friends, co-workers and the former students that have been through his doors at the Chippewa Secondary School Office in North Bay.

One of his most successful students Dr. Emily Faries, thanked him for being apart ofher education and accredited him for the success of many students from the James Bay area, includingher own. Don was very active in the James Bay area as a teacher, principal and a provider of student services, often having to encouraging his students to go on.

But Don's work didn't stop at the office.

He and his lifelong friend Larry McLeod initiated the Native Cultural Appreciation Camp that has been run in Monetville, Ontario over the past 15 years. Many Anishmawbe people attribute Don with their first experiences with their own cultural heritage.

Don and his wife Mary are the owners of Mitchell's Camp in Spanish, Ontario and will be spending a lot of time there working on their tourist business.

### Anishinabe grads of Cambrian College

On June 18, 1994, sixteen graduates of the Native Community Care: Counselling and Development (NCCCD) Program were honoured at a graduation banquet at the Sheraton Inn in Sudbury. Their success marked the end of a two-year commitment to complete a college diploma training program as well as to work at a full-time job while maintaining family responsibilities.

The NCCCD program curriculum and delivery methodology was developed in 1987 by First Nation Health Workers to respond to the need for culturally relevant training for Aboriginal workers. The program allows workers to maintain their employment and complete a training program that is directly related to their work environment.

These and all graduates are to be commended for having successfully completed a program known for its stressful and difficult curriculum.

Please join us in honouring the graduates who will undoubtedly provide valuable contributions to their First Nations communities in the near future:

Julian Aguonia, NNADAP Sheguiandah First Nation Karen Cada, CHR, Garden River First Nation Marilyn Debassige, Native Child Welfare Prevention worker, West Bay First Nation Celestina Eshkawkogan, Wikwemikong First Nation Joseph Laford, NNADAP Sheshegwaning First Nation Linda Mattias, Teme-Augama Anishnabai Nation Barbara Murray, CHR, Chapleau Cree First Nation Barbara McIntyre, Cochrane

Morris Naveau, NNADAP
Mattagami First Nation
Josie Paquin, CHR,
Batchewana First Nation
Mary Ann Peltier, CHR,
Wikwemikong First Nation
Leah-Anne Pine, Youth
worker, Garden River First
Nation

Larry Ricard, Youth worker, Moose Factory First Nation Patricia Trudeau, CHR, Sagamok Anishinabek Madeline Vincent, CHR, New Post First Nation Daniel Wassengeso, CHR, Wikwemikong First Nation





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- · Peer support and counselling

This year's Student Orientation is being planned for September 15, 1994. Our second annual Aboriginal Awareness Week is in the works.

Please feel free to contact us at:

Ryereon Aboriginal Student Services
Room 302, Jorgeneon Hall
Ryereon Polytechnical University
350 Victoria Street
Toronto, Ontario
M5B 2K3
Phone: (416) 979-5000 ext: 7699
Fac (416) 979-5218

#### S . P . E . C . I . N . L I . S . S . U . E . S

The Anishinabek News is featuring EDUCATION in our September and October issues. We invite individuals and communities alike to contribute current student news. Also, there will be a 15% discount on all school-related advertising!

#### Role Model Profile #13

### You're in charge of your life

By Stephanie Peltier -Wikwemikong

When I was young, I wanted to be a nurse because my grandfather was sick and I wanted to help. I applied at Confederation College for the Registered Nurse and the Dental Assistant Program. I chose Nursing because I want to help our Native commu-

To get where I am and be successful in school I had a lot of help and determination and I eliminated "ALL" my BAD habits, I changed them into good habits. Our culture is strong, talking to Elders and concentrating on my spirituality helped me get where I am

Recently, I attended a youth forum in Toronto based on a social policy for youth. Being there was a great experience, hearing other people that experienced what I did and more. We talked about what can be done to help youth become employed. The number one way, we agreed, was more training and an Apprenticeship Program within the school system. Overall the conference was a great success and I met a lot of new people.

The obstacle that impacted

my life tremendously was alcohol and peer pressure. There was apoint when my life seemed to be going nowhere and I felt lifeless. This is what alcohol did to me. I didn't respect myself and I struggled to finish high school. I got that bad habit out of my life and I



gave myself another chance.

I received support from my family and counsellors and Elders. One person that I really thank is my baby brother Douglas. When he was born, he made me realize how precious and important life really is. When I first held him, I felt so bad about myself, like I shouldn't beholdinghim. Hefelt so powerful - strong and brand new. I actually envied how he has the chance to make his life good

becausehewas just born. I wished I could have a second chance to start all over. Then I noticed him just staring at me. It felt good becausehe was looking up to me. That's when I decided I'm giving myselfasecond chance-a chance to be succes's ful proud and strong and to respect myself. Douglas helped me the most, he taught me how special life is. He is my Inspiration.

If you have a dream, NEVER give up on it, things always get better even if they seem to get worsefirst. If you have a thought, it may become an action. Be aware of your actions, they may becomehabits. Beawareofyour habits, they may become faults. A good friend of mine said this to me and I took it in a positive way. I feel good about passing it on because it helped me to succeed and become stronger. Workhard, don't give up, the next day is not the same as yesterday. Look to your future.

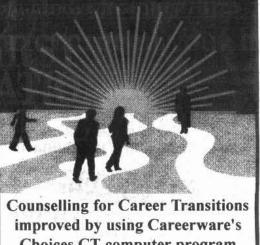
There are all kinds of people out there willing to help you if you just reach out. It doesn't hurt to ask. Guidance counsellors, support counsellors and Elders can help you. Usually the counselor at school can help you with your career goals and an Elder can guide you in the right direction.

When I first received my diploma, I was in denial. I couldn't believe that I had finally done it and a brand new door would be open to me. It took a while for it to hit me and the feeling of accomplishment and happiness was sounexplainable. I'veneverbeen so happy in my life and I intend to receive many more diplomas in my time.

You are in charge of your decisions and only you can make your life a good one.

You make your decisions, not your parents or friends, so if you just try, you can succeed.

You have the choice to be what you would like or how your life can be.



## Choices CT computer program

Choices CT helps adults who are facing career decisions or making a career transition, relating their skills, interests, and work priorities to career options.

In addition to up-to-date information on more than 1,000 occupations. Choices CT has a unique Transferable Skills component. This provides a way for clients to inventory past work experience by aptitudes, education level, temperaments, physical demands, interests, work environments, etc. Based on a client's work history, Choices CT generates profiles highlighting Transferable Skills, which leads to additional occupations to be considered

Flexible and easy to use, clients can begin where they want: use the program independently or with a counsellor; spend a few minutes or take longer to explore many career possibilities

User fees vary depending on licence agreements. Training for counsellors minimal.

Free Career Development Catalogue Available

"The interactive process engages clients to explore new and interesting possibilities. We recommend communities invest in the Choices CT package." Laura Dokis-Kerr, Anishinabek Career Centre Union of Ontario Indians



For more information: Careerware Attn: Jim Brown 680 Bishop St., Unit C Cambridge, Ontario N3H 4V6 (519) 650-4359 FAX: (519) 650-0056

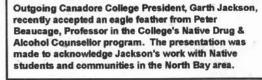
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Kevin Crow Senior Survey Party Chief\Inspe



### **Job Opportunity**

The Union of Ontario Indians will be seeking someone to co-ordinate Treaty Research activities and funding dispersement throughout Anishinabek Territory.

Details regarding the position were not available at press time. However, the position, be it part-time or full-time, contract or staff, will be posted in the very near future.

Contact the UOI head office at Nipissing First Nation, P.O. Box 711, North Bay, Ontario, P1B 8J8, or call (705) 497-9127, FAX (705) 497-9135.



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Anishinabek News

### **Events Calendar**

#### **Hockey Equipment** Exchange

August 10 Nipissing First Nation Community Centre 6:00-8:00 pm Call Patrick Stevens (705) 753-2050

#### Concerts Lawrence Martin

National Gallery, Ottawa August 11 Ultrasound, Toronto August 12 Mariposa, Toronto August 13. Arts Centre, North Bay September 2 Community Auditorium Thunder Bay, ON September 16

#### Murray Porter

Waters Edge Cafe, Toronto July 23 Ontario Place, Toronto August 12-14

#### **Fun Day**

Native Youth Olympics Pays Plat First Nation For More Information Call Valerie (807) 824-2541

#### Mixed Three Pitch

Nipissing First Nation Mixed Three Pitch August 12-14/94 Contact: Bruce McLeod (705)753-2050/ (705) 753-4983 or Dennis Commanda (705)673-6730

#### Fastball

Whitefish Lake F.N. Fastball Tournament (8 men's & 6 ladies) August 13-14/94 Contact: Vivian Naponse /Teresa Migwans (705)692-3651

#### **Teen Dance**

August 20 Nipissing First Nation Community Centre 8 pm Call Patrick Stevens (705) 753-2050

#### International Native Arts Festival

August 13 - 21 Calgary, AB Call (403) 233-0022

#### National Film Board Awards

For women of Colour and Native descent Deadline for application is August 17 For More Information Claire Prieto New Initiatives in Film (416) 973-2235

#### George Couchie Collection

Nipissing First Nation Artist Displays his carvings, drawings and sketches August 19-September 20th at the North Bay Art Museum Call Pam Handley at (705) 476-2323.

#### Minor Recreational **Baseball Tournament**

August 27 For Novice, Tyke, Atom, PeeWee Divisions Nipissing First Nation Call Patrick Stevens (705) 753-2050

#### **Ball Tournaments**

**August Tournaments** Nickel Belt Indian Club New Sudbury, Ontario For more information Gabe Recollet at (705) 675-8290 or Liz Recollet at (705) 673-0385

#### Training Workshop

The Will to Survive: Healing and Recovery Kina Gbezhgomi Child and Family Services 2nd Annual Training Workshop August 23-25 Water Tower Inn, Sault Ste. Marie, ON. 1(800) 268-1899

#### **Elder's Teaching** Gathering

August 29-30 Hosted by Anishinaabe Kendaaswin Publishing and the Union of Ontario Indians at the Munsee-Delaware First Nation Dawn Doxtater Anishinaabe Kendaaswin Publishing - (519) 289-2421,

#### Ontario Native Women's **Association General** Assembly

September 9-11 Water Tower Inn, Sault Ste. Marie, ON. Call (807) 623-3442

#### Women & Wellness Conference

September 25-27 Saskatoon Inn, Saskatoon, : Women and Wellness Office, Phone: (306) 332-6377

> October 2-4, 1994 International Plaza Hotel Toronto, ON Write or call: Women & Wellness Conference East Box 20103 Barrie, ON L4M 6E9 (705) 725-0790

#### **Native Mental Health** Association Annual Meeting

September 24-25 Holiday Inn in Market Square. Ottawa, ON. (405) 966-7619

#### AIDS Awareness Week

October 3rd to 9th Pamphlets entitled "HIV and AIDS" printed in Ojibway, Oji-Cree, Dene, Dakota, Cree Contact Gertie Merasty (204) 623-7810

#### **Cultural Festival**

October 1-2 13th Annual Native Cultural Centre Vanier College Sports Complex, Montreal, PQ Jennifer Labillois (514) 937-5338

#### **First Nation Business Awards**

Presented by Northern Ontario Business Awards and sponsored by Ontario Hydro October 27 Ramada Inn, Sudbury, ON. Deadline for nominations is July 22nd. Northern Ontario Business Awards, 158 Elgin St., Sudbury, ON, P3E 3N5 or call (705) 673-5705 or fax (705) 673-9542

#### **Native Youth Day**

November 16 Sudbury, ON. Call the Union of Ontario Indians at (705) 497-9127

#### 3rd Canadian Conference on Hiv/Aids & Related Issues

in Aboriginal Communities December 5-7 Sheraton Centre in Toronto, 1 (800) 714-4845 or (416) 964-6452

#### Sexual Assault Workshop

Noon-Dwishnawg-Hear our Voices Thursday, September 15 President Hotel Sudbury, ON Hosted By KeyNorth and the Ontario Native Women's Association Call Joan (705) 674-1074







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#### Northern Region Manager Aboriginal Banking Services

### Toronto Dominion Bank

Greetings to all First Nations. As Manager of Aboriginal Financial Services for the Toronto Dominion Bank, I will be providing Anishinabek News with bimonthly articles that will provide you with information that will assist you with your Aboriginal banking needs. We are committed to providing total banking relationships for First Nation individuals and communities, whether they are urban or rural, businesses, institutional or First Nations govern-

For the past year, I have been working for the Aboriginal Financial Services which is part of the bank's Commercial Banking Division and this is fast becoming a growing part of TD business. In my role as manager, I liaise with First Nation governments to respond to their community development needs as well as dealing with Aboriginal businesses and entrepreneurs. Listening and responding to what we hear from First Nations citizens is vital to service your needs. We are embarking on changes to corporate policy and direction that will foster long-term relationships with the ever-growing Aboriginal market. Recruitment of staff in all aspects

of the banking industry is important to help this growth. Who better knows our communities than our own people. This is only



Ojibway of Sucker Creek

good business sense.

Getting out and encouraging our youth through "Career Days" to think about a career in banking is an important aspect of my position. In addition to this, we are working to establish First Nation branches and other banking services and products that respond directly to you. In this modem age of technology, our bank is only a phone call or computer link away. By supplying the types of services that you require we are able to provide you with

dependable, trustworthy service. competitive rates and the advancement of change within corporate circles and government.

My active participation in this process has resulted in financial assistance being provided for entrepreneurs and First Nation communities. Should you require seminars or product information workshops, wearehappy to come to your community and discuss your requirements. Having worked with Aboriginal people for the past 23 years, I am now responsible for working with your local TD managers to ensure that your banking needs are addressed and that the aspirations of our people can be realized by our working together. I welcome the opportunity to hear from you and visit vour area.

Watch for upcoming articles that will provide relevant information that will assist in your banking needs.

For more information con-

Patrick Madahbee, Mgr. Aboriginal Banking Services, Toronto Dominion Bank, Phone (705) 869-4705 Fax (705) 869-5198 Cellular (705) 677-7172

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For more information, contact: Patrick Madahbee Manager, Aboriginal Financial Services Toronto Dominion Bank 115-Mead Blvd. & Centre Avenue, P.O. Box 670 Espanola, Ontario POP 100

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Don't be silly ... Only a fool would believe that old legend.

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By Perry McLeod-Shabogesic





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**NORDFOR Training:** 







### Forestry workers learning important skills

By Ramune Wiltshire

"A trained workforce is more productive, safety-conscious and generallymoreknowledgeablethan an untrained workforce," says Gilles Nadeau, trainer and operations manager for the Geraldton Community Forestry Initiative. A year ago, Nadeau, along with eight other people, participated in a "Train the Trainers" program conducted by Nordfor Training and Consulting of Huskvama Sweden. The participants were selected as part of the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources Community Forests pilot projects that included the four communities of Geraldton, Wikwemikong First Nation, Elk Lake and Kapuskasing, Two of the participants were Lawrence Towegishig from Ginoogaming First Nation and Josh Eshkawkogan from Wikwemikong First Nation. All of the participants are involved in forestry operations within their community.

The purpose of the Nordfor training program was to expose the participants to an intensive course on pre-commercial thinning operations using brushsaws. Once the operation was successfully completed they would conduct training in their own communities as qualified instructors.

Geraldton is a small community of approximately 3,500 people. It is located just off of Ontario's Northern Highway, 35 km west of Longlac. The Geraldton Community Forest occupies 65,352 hectares and encompasses seven townships. It is comprised of harvested, burnt, over-mature and productive forested land and is located within the boreal forest zone.



The Nordfor training project is one of the initial steps that the Community Forest saw a need for when developing local instructors to train a workforce for pre-commercial thinning. "We are looking to provide a skilled workforce within our own community. We feel that this should provide employment opportunities within the community and perhaps outside the community as well," said

Since Nadeau compiled his course, he has trained 17 other people within his own community on pre-commercial thinning. "The objective of our course was to provide the student with the knowledge, attitude and skills necessary to function as a PCT operator, said Nadeau. "The only restriction to a person participating was that they had to have chainsaw experience and a knowledge and understanding of necessary personnel safety equipment.

Because Nadeau, through the Ministry of Skills, is a registered trainer, graduates from his course become certified PCT operators. To acquire a registration number you must be in a management position with an organization that will enable you to apply," said Nadeau. "When putting on training courses, the company, in our case the Geraldton Community Forest, is training people for the purpose of employment. But employment and the completion of the course do not have to coincide," stated the trainer. "However, once the person is certified, this certification is valid anywhere," he added.

According to Nadeau, the objective of the 15-day course covers every aspect of pre-commercial thinning. "This includes knowledge and understanding about safety regulations and precautions when using a cleaning saw and chain saw, personal safety equipment, adjusting and balancing the clearing saw and harness, service and maintenance of the clearing saw and chainsaw, planning and organizing the work sites and different work techniques.

Nordfor training is not limited to pre-commercial thinning, explained Nadeau, as they also offer skills training for a variety of forestry-related activities. The Geraldton Community Forest has participated in a commercial thinning program and sees great benefit for the community in continuing on with this training incentive. There are many ways this type of training program can be applied and at many different levels," said Nadeau. The forest manager for Wikwemikong First Nation, Mike Eshkawkogan, also found that the course was very worthwhile and has already trained eight people from the community. They have plans to train more people this

Recently Nadeau was involved in an Aboriginal Forestry Workshop sponsored by Natural Resources Canada, Canadian Forest Service - Ontario Region. The workshop hosted by the Garden River First Nation (a small community three km east of Sault Ste. Marie) was held in March over a three-day period. Nadeau made a presentation on the Nordfor training program and found that there was a great deal of interest expressed by various Aboriginal communities. "This program could very easily be applied by various First Nations," said Nadeau. "I was asked many questions about costs, resources and other related topics during the

workshop. It sounds as though proper forestry training is a high priority for many of the Aboriginal

The Canadian Forestry Service - Ontario Region is currently negotiating with Nordfor training and Consulting to conduct a silvicultural workers training course. This will be done in conjunction with local foresters and representatives from the Ministry of Natural Resources and the Canadian Forest Service. The program will be directed towards First Nation Resource Managers and is at least partially funded through the Northern Ontario Development Agreement. The course which is being developed is scheduled to take place this fall in the Blind River-Manitoulin Island area. The objectives will be to further develop a small group of forest management field officers and to provide candidates with knowledge. attitudes and basic field work skills. Field work will include spacing and chainsaw operation, forestharvesting methodologies, forest orienteering basic dendrology, ecosystem concepts and silvicultural objectives and implementation. That will cover all project management aspects from planning to completion of the work including treatment, layout and monitoring of the forest operations.

With increased awareness of forest management operations, procedures and training, it is hoped that Aboriginal communities will be in an even better position to continue the management of their on-reserve resources.

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#### 1994 All Ontario Fastball Tournament Aug. 26-28 in Tyendenaga (Belleville)

Results from zone regionals are as follows:

#### Men

In zone 5:

- 1) Mississauga
- 2) Parry Island, and
- 3) Sagamok Natives In zone 6:
- 1) Tyendenaga Eagles
- 2) Cedar Bay, and
- 3) Golden Lake
- In zone 7:
- 1) Moravian Town A's
- 2) Six Nations Yogis
- 3) Walpole Island

#### Women

In zone 5:

- 1) Garden River
- 2) Parry Island, and
- 3) Sagarnok Dynamite
- In zone 6:
- 1) Curve Lake
- 2) Alderville
- 3) Tyendinaga In zone 7:
- 1) Six Nations Selects
- 2) Oneida Reds
- 3) Native Daughters

The All Ontario Fastball Tournament will take place in Tvendinega(MohawksoftheBay of Quinte) on August 26-28, 1994. For more info, call Tom Smart/Andrew Alkenbrack at (613)396-3424.

#### UPCOMING EVENTS...

Nipissing First Nation Mixed Three Pitch August 12-14/94 Contact: Bruce McLeod (705)753-2050/(705)753-4983 or Dennis Commanda (705)673-6730 Whitefish Lake F.N. Fastball Tournament (8 men's & 6 ladies) August 13-14/94

Contact: Vivian Naponse / Teresa Migwans (705)692-3651

#### ATTENTION!!! RECREATION CO-ORDINATORS..

Please forward names to the O.A.R.C. of recreation contacts in your community. This will ensure that the information will be properly distributed to interested individuals in your community or organization.

We are still awaiting your response on the return of All-Ontario Hockey. To be or not to be???

#### NEWLY FORMED CLUB...

In April 1994, the first classes of the newly formed North American First Nations Taekwando Club commenced. This is the first club of this kind and was designed and implemented totally by Aboriginal people.

Taekwondo is similar to karate It is a Korean martial art which dates back to around 50 B.C. It involves physical conditioning, mental training and philosophical study.

The club is located in the Native Canadian Centre (16 Spadina Road) in Toronto.

If further information is required on taekwondo, contact Rex Johnson at 416-964-9087 or 416-656-5536.

#### National Aboriginal Coaching and Leadership Program

Morris Education and Athletic Foundation, Sport Canada, Coaching Association of Canada, and through the sponsorship of Canadian Pacific Ltd. the program the National Aboriginal Coaching and Leadership Development Program started up operations in March 1994.

The first of its kind in Canada, the National Aboriginal Coaching and Leadership Development Program was created to better give our communities better access to National coaching programs, and better foster the

Developed by the Alwyn growth of sport and recreation in the aboriginal community.

> Through this program, Aboriginal people are encouraged to tap into the comprehensive training programs such as the National Coaching Certification

Currently the Alwyn Morris Education and Athletic Foundation is working with several First Nations and Provincial Aboriginal Sport Organizations to implement courses across the country. For more information contact Rick Brant at (514) 635-

Send all your Anishinabek Community News to Bob Goulais FAX (705) 497-9135 September Issue Deadline August 26, at 4 p.m.

### Sports & Recreation





Several of the members of the Aboriginal Team hang out at Copps Coliseum in Hamilton before the opening ceremonies of the International Children's Games. They proudly display the logo of the Ontario Aboriginal Recreation Council.

### International Children's

The participant results for the ning jump measured 4.73 me-23rd International Children's Games are as follows:

#### Track & Field

In the 100 m Girls (semifinals #1), Rachel Birnie was timed at 13.6 seconds while the winning time was 12.6 seconds. Tanya Jeffries & Jocelyn Cheechoo took part in the girls long jump. Tanya's jump measured 4.26 metres & Jocelyn's measured 4 23 metres. The wintres. Joe Byme had a time of 5 min. 3.26 sec. in the boys 1500 metre (Final "B") event.

Franklin Corbiere had a time of 5 min., 46.74

sec. The winning time was 4 min., 28.64 sec.

#### Swimming

Jocelyn Byme participated in the girls 100 metre backstroke event. Her time was 1 min., 29.37 sec. while the winning time was 1 min., 8.07 sec. In the girls 100 metres freestyle event, Melissa Oakes' time was 1 min., 8.26 sec. & Jocelyn Byrne's time was 1 min., 26.34 sec. The winning time was 59.92 sec. Congratulations to all who participated

One last note ... TSN will be airing a special on the International Children's Games on Saturday, August 13/94 at 3:00 p.m.



The 100 metres of the International Children's Games in Hamilton. Rachel Birnie, of Moose Factory, and member of the Aboriginal Team ran a time of 13.6 seconds in the 100 metre Semi final.



Peterborough, Ontario

# Job Opportunities



#### UNITED CHIEFS and COUNCILS MANITOUR



#### EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

The United Chiefs and Councils of Manitoulin, comprised of six member First Nations, is accepting applications from interested qualified individuals for the position of:

#### JUSTICE PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT COORDINATOR

- Conduct a literature review and assessment of existing data to determine the results of any other similar aboriginal justice projects; compilation of local First Nations demographic data; case load statistics from the courts and court workers.
- Develop an interview guide based on the results of the literature review for use in the general community consultations
- Conduct general community consultations with the objective of compiling a needs and priorities assessment in regard to the administration of justice at the community level.
- Consult and liaise with community leaders, elders, police constables, offenders and community service providers associated with the administration of justice to gauge community attitudes
- and priorities in further detail.
- Development and design of a pilot project proposal to establish locally administered
- alternative justice institutions based on the findings of the needs and priorities assessment
- Prepare and present periodical reports on the activities of the project to the Board of Directors.
- Monitor, in conjunction with the Finance Officer, the expenditures and cash flow of the

#### Qualifications:

University graduate in related field and/or,

Minimum of five years experience in a management capacity.

Experience in managing program funding or administration finances

Excellent writing and verbal presentation skills.

Fluency in the Ojibway language an asset.

This position is a six (6) month contract position which may be extended dependent Duration:

upon a success of development and the feasibility of a pilot project.

Negotiable, based on qualifications

Interested individuals may forward a resume with three letters of recommendation no later than Friday, August 19 at 4:00 p.m. to:

Donna M. Fox Office Manager United Chiefs and Councils of Manitoulin P.O. Box 275 West Bay, Ontario POP 1 CO



meeting facilities. A.V. equipment. The experience to help you make it tick. The "toys" for after work. All this, Just 11/2 hours from Toronto. 1-800-461-1946

Peterborough, Ontario



#### The Muskoka-Parry Sound **Native Mental Health Program**

A Ministry of Health funded program sponsored by Muskoka-Parry Sound Community Mental Health Service, intended to develop mental health services for seven First Nation communities, has an opening for a:

#### SOCIAL WORKER

If you have:

- a Bachelor's of Social Work degree of equivlent with both clinical and community development training and experience
- ☐ knowledge of and sensitivity to First Nations issues
- a valid driver's licence and reliable means of transportation

you are invited to submit your resume by August 26, 1994 to:

> The Hiring Committee B'saanibamaadsiwin 7 James Street, Suite 1 Parry Sound, Ontario P2A 1T4

This is a part time position (four days weekly). The Agency is committed to the principle of equity in employment and particularly encourages applications from

We thank all applicants but wish to advise that only those selected for an interview will be contacted.



The Ontario Arts Council (OAC) has been providing vital support to the arts in Ontario for over three decades. Created as an independent agency by the provincial government in 1963, it has evolved and grown to reflect the dynamic and changing face of culture and the arts across Ontario.

OAC's goal is to make the arts integral to the lives of all Ontarians. One of its objectives is to ensure that its programs and services meet the needs of about the programs and communities. OAC also wants aboriginal artists, organizations and communities to know about its existing programs and services and to be able to access them easily and fairly. To help achieve this, OAC's Community Arts Development Office is seeking an experienced professional for the position of

**ASSOCIATE OFFICER** (Aboriginal Community Arts Development)

- to promote and support the development of artistic resources and arts activity within the aboriginal community, to act as a resource to aboriginal artists, organizations and communities as

to act as a resource to abortiginal artists, organizations and communities as well as to OAC colleagues.
 to provide input into policy and program development, and
 to administer delegated grant programs.
 Cualifications: Sound knowledge and understanding of the arts and issues affecting the arts community and of traditional and contemporary native arts in Ontario; direct work experience within abortiginal organizations; relevant community development experience; strong communication and interpersonal skills; well-developed administrative and consultative skills; computer literacy. Also required are credibility within the abortiginal community, good judgment, initiative, flexibility, as well as a valid Ontario driver's licence and the ability and willingness to travel extensively throughout Ontario. The ability to speak Cree, Ojibway and/or Oji-Cree would be a definite asset.

Publified condidates are implifed to respond in withing by Santamber 16.

Qualified candidates are invited to respond in writing, by September 16, 1994, to: File #894C, Human Resources Section, Ontario Arts Council, 151 Bloor Street West, Suite 500, Toronto, Ontario, M58 1T6.

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

OAC is an agency of the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Recreation.

#### Overseas Opportunities

#### CUSO offers two-year contracts in developing countries at modest salaries

**AFRICA** 

Cooperative Information Officer Nigeria Regional Cooperant Assistants

Togo/Ghana/Nigeria Fundraiser, National Council for Children

Sierra Leone

ASIA

Plant Protection Officer Food Technologist

Thailand

Agro-Forestry and Forest Conservation Advisor Agricultural Marketing Advisor

Community/Environment Tourism Development Advisor Dryland Agricultural Advisor

Networker/Linkage Advisor Indone

Social Forestry Community Development Advisor

Lane

THE AMERICAS **Ecologist** 

Peru

Special Program Assistant

Central America

Popular Educator Guatemala

Researcher-Investigator-CINEP

Columbia

Special Program Assistant

Central America

CARIBBEAN

Labour Education Coordinator Jamaica

Documentalist

Dominica

Advisor, Corporate Services Pre School Teacher

St. Lucia

CUSO, #200-133 Richmond Street West Toronto, Ontario M5H 2L3 e-mail, cusont@web.apc.org Tel: (416) 363-2191 Fax: (416) 363-6041



### **Job Opportunities**



#### Union of Ontario Indians

**Employment Opportunities** 

Three Contract Positions Available with Anishinabek News

10-month terms, \$10 an hour, 37.5 hours a week (Working Out of the Union of Ontario Indians Head Office near North Bay)

One Assistant Editor, Marketing and Promotions Officer One Marketing Officer and Composing Assistant One Graphic Artist and Subscriptions Agent

#### Qualifications for the Graphic Artist/Subscriptions Agent:

Must be initiated in contemporary design techniques using Corel Draw, Pagemaker, Microsoft Word 6.0, and Microsoft PowerPoint software. Business experience and/or education required. Knowledge of the Union of Ontario Indians, Anishinabek culture, language and traditions considered assets. A valid driver's licence and insurable driving history to UOI standards required.

#### Qualifications for the

Local Marketing Officer/Composing Assistant:

Knowledge of the Nipissing District and area important to further expand the local market opportunities; should be initiated in sales and marketing using computer software, with some training provided. Previous orientation to Corel Draw, Pagemaker, Microsoft Word/Exel/Works software, paste-up experience and knowledge of photography considered assets.

NOTE: The deadline for applications for the Graphic Artist/ Subscriptions Agent and Marketing Officer/Composing Assistant positions is Sept. 12, 1994 (at 12 noon), with a starting date of October 3, 1994.

#### Qualifications for the

Assistant Editor/Marketing and Promotions Officer:

Newspaper reporting and editing experience and/or education required. Knowledge of the Union of Ontario Indians, Anishinabek culture, language and traditions considered assets. Photography experience required. The ability to develop and apply marketing strategies important. Fundraising knowledge and experience an asset. Valid drivers licence and insurable driving history to UOI standards required.

NOTE: The deadline for applications for the Assistant Editor, Marketing and Promotions Officer position is August 22, 1994, with a Sept. 7 starting date. Three qualified applicants will be interviewed.

Please forward resumes, portfolios and tearsheets to:
Vernon Roote, Acting Program Manager
Union of Ontario Indians
P.O. Box 711
North Personal Control

P.O. Box 711 North Bay, Ontario P1B 8J8

# The Wildlife... By Scott McLeod

### Mnjikaning: A Loon's Story Part 4

# The Anishinabek Nation began to flourish

By Mark Douglas and the Elders & people of Rama

Our story tellers say we moved north slowly along the side of the great ocean. We travelled up the great river (St. Lawrence). The Anishnabek people stopped seven times at places along this trail where we sensed that the "Great Spirit" had created special and significant places. The Great Mystery would be present at each of the seven places where we camped for extended periods of time. Our people would travel throughout each of these new regions looking for the place where the special food grew on top of the water. It is said that they discovered seven smaller places of mystery that surrounded each of their seven stops. They also met many new people

It is not entirely clear but one of the seven stops was most likely at the Great Falls. Petroglyphs which is to the north of Peterborough has many symbols of our migration including an arrow pointing directly to the Great Falls. As our people journeved outward from the Great Falls, we discovered the Huron Nation fishing at the narrows. We spent considerable time with the Hurons learning all of their techniques. We stayed long enough to gain the Hurons' trust and we were given gifts symbolizing our new relationship that reflected an alliance of friendship that would last forever. The fact that food was so plentiful at this location and that the food was brought to the surface of the water caused great excitement amongst the Anishnabek. Many trips were taken by most of our people and in time we became brothers to the Huron.

Several winters passed by. The Anishnabek decided that we should continue to move westward seeking the place where the food grew on top of the water. We probably camped at Detroit, Chicago, and finally, while living near Duluth we discovered the wild rice growing on top of the water. The prophecies were fulfilled.

The Anishnabek Nation flourished. As the numbers of our descendants grew we gradually spread out from Madeline Island. We continued in a clockwise direction around the Great Lakes harvesting the special food that was provided for our people by the Great Mystery. Food was plentiful. Life was good

Eventually, after many winters, we journeyed south where we met the descendants of the Huron Nation. It took more timebut eventually we brought forth the gifts that we were once given by their ancestors. They recognized their gifts symbolizing the importance of our friendship and the fact that we were long lost brothers to the Huron.

We fought along side of the Huron when they went to war fighting their cousins from the south over the right to live in this location.

(Note to Granny: I went to school like you asked and they taught me that the war between the Iroquois and the Huron resulted over some beaver pelts.)

The Iroquois were facing tremendous pressure from the new racethat had come ashore from the East. The Iroquois were trying to find a new terri-

tory where they could move to in order to live without molestation and interference. They had waited too long to move. They tried to move North too quickly and without adequate consultation with the Huron. The consequence was they met with ferocious opposition from their cousins, the Huron and their old allies and brothers, the Anishnabek.

We put on the war paint. This war lasted for some time and many battles were fought. Some of these occurred locally. Eventually, the Iroquois were pushed back and told to stay home. They were hurting pretty bad and they had no choice but to move into Christian mission settlements that were being established in New York State to help themout. They were encouraged to settledown and concentrate on learning the new Christian way. They eventually apologized to our nation and together we made a wampum belt that still exists to this day that symbolizes that our two nations had a major problem, and that we agreed to lay down our tomahawks, and that we would make every effort to live in harmony.

Many of our brothers, the Huron, were lost and hurt badly. The few that were left were either adopted by the Martin clan of the Anishnabek Nation or moved to Ouebec.

The Anishnabek people assumed the operation of the Fish Fence. Food was of abundance and our culture flourished.

The Anishnabek people and the Frenchpeoplethat travelled throughout this region got along very nicely. We adopted some of them into our Martin clan. They brought new ideas and were hungry to live like we did. They really enjoyed some of our ceremonies. They could sure eat fish. They loved to sing and dance and tell stories.

# Deadline Nearing for Global TV Awards Applications

Applications for the 1994 CanWest Global Broadcaster of the Future: Aboriginal Peoples' Intenship Award are still being accepted—but not for long. The official deadline for applications is August 31, 1994. This special award will be presented to the selected recipient at the Canadian Association of Broadcasters' annual convention.

Lastyear's recipient was Julia

Anne Rivers-Eshkibok, an Odawa originally from Manitoulin Island, currently residing in Sault Ste. Marie. She was selected for her tireless efforts in founding, hosting and producing a Native television program called Biidaajmaad on cable television in the Soo.

The \$21,500 Internship Award, awarded yearly, was established in 1992 and offers

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eligible Aboriginal people a challenging opportunity to work in the television broadcasting industry at an entry-level position for one year in Don Mills, Ontario. This Broadcasters of the Future Award has been established to increase the representation of Aboriginal Peoples in broadcasting.

For information concerning the Internship Award, contact Laurel Kennedy at (416)446-5388.

### Hats for Hides



### Making use of hides #1 priority

The Hat for Hide Program is once again preparing for this fall's harvest of Moose, Deer and Bear. The Union of Ontario Indians (UOI) has moved into its second year of this crucial Native and non-Native program that provides hides to Aboriginal crafts people across Ontario.

The programs conception was initiated by non-native hunters throughout the province who were concerned that hides were not being utilized fully. After some discussions with the MNR

this concern produced the Hats for Hides Program that is now operated by the UOI following two decades of Provincial management.

Many of the Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal depots who collected last year's hides will again be participating in this year's harvest. This year the logo will pay tribute to the Moose (as seen above). Posters and flyers have also been designed by the UOI to assist depots in advertising their locations and promote the pro-

gramprovince-wide. Theseposters and flyers will be sent to each depot once they have confirmed their participation. The program will be promoted through media releases and other means as the season approaches.

This program is divided into two components. The first is the Aboriginal component, where depots are set up by First Nation members. These depots are independent and will operate through a letter of understanding between them and the UOI. The

second component is the non-Native depots. They are set up under the BRT Hides company. The UOI and BRT also have a letter of understanding that not only outlines the relationship but sets prices of hides that the BRT will sell through out the year. This way Aboriginals can access hides at very reasonable prices through the BRT. Other details will be available upon request.

Non-Nativehuntershavebeen the backbone of this programs success in past years. However

Nativehuntershave been increasing their participation.

The UOI extends its appreciation for hunters who each year bring their hides in to the depots. We would also like to continue building this positive relationship as we enjoy what gifts Mother Nature has provided for us.

For more information on the Hats for Hides Program contact: Perry McLeod-Shabogesic at the Union of Ontario Indians (705) 497-9127 or Rob Wood at BRT Hides (705) 295-6834







### Full circle for hunters, hides and artisans

Hunters, hides, hats and Aboriginal artisans combine each season to form a strong circle of co-operation and conservation. Thousands of hunters, the majority of whom are non-Native, make full use of their game (deer, moose and bear) by dropping the hides off at local collection depots each fall. In return, a hunter's orange hat with a collectable series of artwork is given in appreciation. This exchange allows more hides to be accessible to Aboriginal artisans, who make fine crafts,

moccasins, gloves and clothing. The crafts for the above photo were found at the Nipissing Native Arts and Crafts store on Hwy. 17 a few km. west of North Bay. The Hats-for-Hides program is administered by the Union of Ontario Indians and funded by the Canada-Ontario Resource Development Agreement (CORDA). For more info about the Hats for Hides Program, call Perry McLeod-Shabogesic, (705) 497-9127.

Dave Dale Photo